

# Demonstrative Adjectives

## Cerca

## Lejos

singular <b>This</b> (este, esta)	singular <b>That</b> (ese/a/o, aquel, aquella)
plural <b>These</b> (estos, estas)	plural <b>Those</b> (esos/as, aquellos, aquellas)

# TO BE

FORMA AFIRMATIVA	FORMA NEGATIVA	FORMA INTERROGATIVA
<b>I am (I'm)</b> <i>soy, estoy</i>	<b>I am not (I'm not)</b> <i>no soy, no estoy</i>	<b>am I?</b> <i>¿soy yo?, ¿estoy yo?</i>
<b>you are (you're)</b> <i>eres, estás</i>	<b>you are not (you're not)</b> <i>no eres, no estás</i>	<b>are you?</b> <i>¿eres tú?, ¿estás tú?</i>
<b>he is (he's)</b> <i>él es, está</i>	<b>he is not (he's not)</b> <i>él no es, no está</i>	<b>is he?</b> <i>¿es él?, ¿está él?</i>
<b>we are (we're)</b> <i>somos, estamos</i>	<b>we are not (we're not)</b> <i>no somos, no estamos</i>	<b>are we?</b> <i>¿somos?, ¿estamos?</i>
<b>you are (you're)</b> <i>sois, estáis</i>	<b>you are not (you're not)</b> <i>no sois, no estáis</i>	<b>are you?</b> <i>¿sois?, ¿estáis?</i>
<b>they are (they're)</b> <i>ellos son, están</i>	<b>they are not (they're not)</b> <i>ellos no son, no están</i>	<b>are they?</b> <i>¿son, están ellos?</i>

# Pronombres Personales Sujeto

I

Yo

You

Tú

He

Él

She

Ella

It

*Ello* (cosas, animals)

We

Nosotros / as

You

Vosotros / as

They

Ellos / as

# Days of the Week

Monday:

Tuesday:

Wednesday:

Thursday:

Friday:

Saturday:

Sunday:

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# Months of the Year

Month	Abbreviation	Season
January	Jan.	Winter
February	Feb.	"
March	Mar.	Spring
April	Apr.	"
May	May	"
June	Jun.	Summer
July	Jul.	"
August	Aug.	"
September	Sep.	Autumn
October	Oct.	"
November	Nov.	"
December	Dec.	Winter

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# NUMBERS

Cardinals	
0	zero
1	one
2	two
3	three
4	four
5	five
6	six
7	seven
8	eight
9	nine
10	ten
11	eleven
12	twelve
13	thirteen
14	fourteen
15	fifteen
16	sixteen
17	seventeen
18	eighteen
19	nineteen
20	twenty
21	twenty-one

22	twenty-two
23	twenty-three
24	twenty-four
30	thirty
31	thirty-one
40	forty
50	fifty
60	sixty
70	seventy
80	eighty
90	ninety
100	one hundred
101	one hundred and one
152	one hundred and fifty-two
200	two hundred
1,000	one thousand
1,000,000	one million

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## Ordinals

1 <sup>st</sup>	first
2 <sup>nd</sup>	second
3 <sup>rd</sup>	third
4 <sup>th</sup>	fourth
5 <sup>th</sup>	fifth
6 <sup>th</sup>	sixth
7 <sup>th</sup>	seventh
8 <sup>th</sup>	eighth
9 <sup>th</sup>	ninth
10 <sup>th</sup>	tenth
11 <sup>th</sup>	eleventh
12 <sup>th</sup>	twelfth
13 <sup>th</sup>	thirteenth
14 <sup>th</sup>	fourteenth
15 <sup>th</sup>	fifteenth
16 <sup>th</sup>	sixteenth
17 <sup>th</sup>	seventeenth
18 <sup>th</sup>	eighteenth
19 <sup>th</sup>	nineteenth
20 <sup>th</sup>	twentieth
21 <sup>st</sup>	twenty-first
22 <sup>nd</sup>	twenty-second

23 <sup>rd</sup>	twenty-third
24 <sup>th</sup>	twenty-fourth
30 <sup>th</sup>	thirtieth
31 <sup>st</sup>	thirty-first
40 <sup>th</sup>	fortieth
50 <sup>th</sup>	fiftieth
60 <sup>th</sup>	sixtieth
70 <sup>th</sup>	seventieth
80 <sup>th</sup>	eightieth
90 <sup>th</sup>	ninetieth
100 <sup>th</sup>	hundredth
101 <sup>st</sup>	hundred and first
152 <sup>nd</sup>	hundred and fifty-second
200 <sup>th</sup>	two hundredth
1,000 <sup>th</sup>	thousandth
1,000,000 <sup>th</sup>	millionth

# Interrogative adverbs

-Why?

-When?

-Where?

-Who?

-What?

-Which?

-How?

-How much?

-How many?

-How long?

-How often?

-How far?

El, la, los, las

-

Un, una, unos, unas

El, la, los, las se traducen por *The*

*The hat:* el sombrero

*The skirt:* la falda

*The shoes:* los zapatos

*The shirts:* las camisas

Sin embargo, cuando se habla en sentido general, se omite el artículo determinado.

*Flowers are beautiful:* las flores son bonitas (todas las flores).

Un y una se traducen por **a** delante de una consonante y **an** delante de una vocal o una h muda.

*A dog:* un perro

*A house:* una casa

*An orange:* una naranja

*An hour:* una hora

Unos y unas: se pone solo la marca del plural en el nombre

*Dogs:* (unos) perros

*Tables:* (unas) mesas

# Colours:

Amarillo

Morado

Verde

Rojo

Rosa

Azul

Marrón

Negro

Gris

IN: dentro de

ON: sobre, encima de

UNDER: debajo de